

Intergroup Relations Syllabus

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1 Course Overview and Prerequisties

The purpose of this seminar is to introduce students to the study of intergroup relations. Readings will be drawn from both American and Comparative politics, and is designed to be a course for graduate students who have completed a “core” course in either subfield. Readings will also be drawn from economics, social psychology, and sociology. The focus of the course will be intergroup relations as it pertains to race and ethnicity, but will draw from other instances of group behavior along lines of class, gender, sexuality, nationality, and partisanship. Empirical papers will be largely causal in nature and focus on recent work that uses natural, lab, survey, and field experiments. Therefore, it is also recommended that students have taken a graduate level causal inference course.

The course will be divided into three sections. The first part will focus on definitions of identity and intergroup behavior, major theoretical approaches to the study of the relationship between and among groups, and issues pertaining to measurement of these concepts. Next, we will turn our attention to how identities and groups are constructed and the consequences of group membership on individual-level attitudes and behavior. Lastly, we will examine the conditions under which contact between groups can lead to positive or negative outcomes.

2 Course Requirements

- **Class Participation (20%):** As this is an upper-level graduate seminar, it is expected that everyone comes to class having done the readings and ready to actively engage in a discussion about the reading’s contribution to the literature on intergroup relations as well as ways in which the piece could be improved, either theoretically or empirically.
- **Referee Reports and Presentations (30%):** Each student will be required to submit three referee reports (each worth 10% of the final grade). We will discuss how to write a referee report during the first class of the semester. Each should be between 2 and 3 pages in length and are due at 10 a.m. the day before we meet. Be prepared to present a summary of the referee report to the rest of the seminar participants (5 - 10 minutes).

- **Research Prospectus (15%):** At the end of the semester, you will be required to submit a research design. Ideally, this would be a project that you would work on after the course ends. To ensure, that everyone is prepared to submit the design by the end of the semester, you will be required to submit a 4 - 5 page prospectus (double-spaced) that clearly outlines your research question, contribution to the literature on intergroup relations, and a brief summary of the relevant literature.
- **Final Research Design (35%):** A 15-20 paged (double spaced) final research design, including a full literature review, and proposed observational or experimental design (including empirical strategy and data sources).

3 Schedule

3.1 Part I: Definitions, Theory, and Measurement

1. **Week 1:** How have identity and intergroup relations been defined? Why should political scientists care about the relationship between people in different groups?

- Abdelal, R., Herrera, Y. M., Johnston, A. I., and McDermott, R. (2006). Identity as a Variable. *Perspectives on Politics*, 4(4):695–711
- Chandra, K. (2006). What is Ethnic Identity and Does It Matter? *Annu. Rev. Polit. Sci.*, 9:397–424
- Brewer, M. (2019). *Intergroup Relations (Chapter 15) in Advanced Social Psychology: The State of the Science*. Oxford University Press

Additional Readings:

- Fearon, J. D. (1999). What is Identity (As We Now Use The Word). *Unpublished manuscript, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.* Sections 1 - 6
 - Kinder, D. R. and Kam, C. D. (2010). *Us Against Them: Ethnocentric Foundations of American Opinion*. University of Chicago Press: Chapter 1
 - Sherif, M. (1966). *In Common Predicament: Social Psychology of Intergroup Conflict and Cooperation*. Houghton Mifflin Comp: Pages 1 - 19
2. **Week 2:** How have social psychologists and political scientists theorized about intergroup behavior? We will cover theoretical approaches that attribute intergroup behavior to realistic group threat theory, genetics, psychological dispositions such as authoritarianism, minimal group paradigms, and constructivist approaches to the study of identity.
 - Bobo, L. (1983). Whites' Opposition to Busing: Symbolic Racism or Realistic Group Conflict? *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 45(6):1196

- Stenner, K. (2005). *The Authoritarian Dynamic*. Cambridge University Press: Chapters 1 and 2
- Tajfel, H., Turner, J. C., Austin, W. G., and Worchel, S. (1979). An Integrative Theory of Intergroup Conflict. *Organizational Identity: A Reader*, pages 56–65
- Aarøe, L., Petersen, M. B., and Arceneaux, K. (2017). The Behavioral Immune System Shapes Political Intuitions: Why and How Individual Differences in Disgust Sensitivity Underlie Opposition to Immigration. *American Political Science Review*, 111(2):277–294
- Chandra, K. (2012). *Constructivist Theories of Ethnic Politics*. Oxford University Press: Chapter 2

3. **Week 3:** Why do people join groups? This week we will explore both individual level reasons why people join groups and instances where group membership is ascribed externally, either by other individuals or institutions.

- Brewer, M. B. (1991). The Social Self: On Being the Same and Different at the Same Time. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 17(5):475–482
- Grieve, P. G. and Hogg, M. A. (1999). Subjective Uncertainty and Intergroup Discrimination in the Minimal Group Situation. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 25(8):926–940
- Shayo, M. (2009). A Model of Social Identity with an Application to Political Economy: Nation, Class, and Redistribution. *American Political Science Review*, 103(2):147–174
- Nobles, M. (2000). *Shades of Citizenship: Race and the Census in Modern Politics*. Stanford University Press: Chapters 1 and 2
- Jetten, J., Branscombe, N. R., Schmitt, M. T., and Spears, R. (2001). Rebels with a Cause: Group Identification as a Response to Perceived Discrimination from the Mainstream. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 27(9):1204–1213

Additional Readings:

- Allport, G. (1954). *The Nature of Prejudice*. Addison-Wesley Pub. Co - Chapter 3

4. **Week 4:** Why are some individuals more attached to their groups than others? What are the consequences of group attachment on attitudes and behavior? These readings introduce concepts important to political science such group consciousness and linked fate and examine the consequences of these concepts on behavior.

- Miller, A. H., Gurin, P., Gurin, G., and Malanchuk, O. (1981). Group Consciousness and Political Participation. *American Journal of Political Science*, pages 494–511
- Dawson, M. C. (1995). *Behind the Mule: Race and Class in African-American Politics*. Princeton University Press: Chapters 1 and 5

- Pérez, E. O. (2015). Ricochet: How Elite Discourse Politicizes Racial and Ethnic Identities. *Political Behavior*, 37(1):155–180
- Valenzuela, A. A. and Michelson, M. R. (2016). Turnout, Status, and Identity: Mobilizing Latinos to Vote with Group Appeals. *American Political Science Review*, 110(4):615–630

Additional Readings:

- McClain, P. D., Johnson Carew, J. D., Walton Jr, E., and Watts, C. S. (2009). Group Membership, Group Identity, and Group Consciousness: Measures of Racial Identity in American Politics? *Annual Review of Political Science*, 12:471–485
- Bedolla, L. G. (2005). *Fluid Borders: Latino Power, Identity, and Politics in Los Angeles*. Univ of California Press
- Huddy, L. and Khatib, N. (2007). American Patriotism, National Identity, and Political Involvement. *American Journal of Political Science*, 51(1):63–77

5. **Week 5:** What role does geography and space play in the study of intergroup relations? How might interpretations about intergroup relations change depending on the unit of analysis used?

- Baybeck, B. (2006). Sorting Out the Competing Effects of Racial Context. *The Journal of Politics*, 68(2):386–396
- Enos, R. D. (2017). *The Space Between Us: Social Geography and Politics*. Cambridge University Press: Chapters 1 - 3
- Wong, C., Bowers, J., Williams, T., and Simmons, K. D. (2012). Bringing the Person Back In: Boundaries, Perceptions, and the Measurement of Racial Context. *The Journal of Politics*, 74(4):1153–1170
- Oliver, J. E. and Mendelberg, T. (2000). Reconsidering the Environmental Determinants of White Racial Attitudes. *American Journal of Political Science*, pages 574–589

Additional Readings:

- Enos, R. D. and Gidron, N. (2016). Intergroup Behavioral Strategies as Contextually Determined: Experimental Evidence from Israel. *The Journal of Politics*, 78(3):851–867

3.2 Part II: Construction and Consequences of Group Membership

6. **Week 6:** How does group membership affect individual-level attitudes towards out-group members?

- Simonovits, G., Kezdi, G., and Kardos, P. (2018). Seeing the World Through the Other's Eye: An Online Intervention Reducing Ethnic Prejudice. *American Political Science Review*, 112(1):186–193
- Beber, B., Roessler, P., and Scacco, A. (2014). Intergroup Violence and Political Attitudes: Evidence from a Dividing Sudan. *The Journal of Politics*, 76(3):649–665
- Paluck, E. L. (2009). Reducing Intergroup Prejudice and Conflict Using the Media: A Field Experiment in Rwanda. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 96(3):574
- Broockman, D. and Kalla, J. (2016). Durably Reducing Transphobia: A Field Experiment on Door-to-Door Canvassing. *Science*, 352(6282):220–224

Additional Readings:

- Al Ramiah, A. and Hewstone, M. (2013). Intergroup Contact as a Tool for Reducing, Resolving, and Preventing Intergroup Conflict: Evidence, Limitations, and Potential. *American Psychologist*, 68(7):527

7. **Week 7:** How does group membership affect individual-level behavior towards out-group members?

- Akerlof, G. A. and Kranton, R. E. (2000). Economics and Identity. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 115(3):715–753
- Habyarimana, J., Humphreys, M., Posner, D. N., and Weinstein, J. M. (2007). Why Does Ethnic Diversity Undermine Public Goods Provision? *American Political Science Review*, 101(4):709–725
- Charness, G., Rigotti, L., and Rustichini, A. (2007). Individual Behavior and Group Membership. *American Economic Review*, 97(4):1340–1352
- Iyengar, S. and Westwood, S. J. (2015). Fear and Loathing Across Party Lines: New Evidence on Group Polarization. *American Journal of Political Science*, 59(3):690–707
- Afridi, F., Li, S. X., and Ren, Y. (2015). Social Identity and Inequality: The Impact of China's Hhukou System. *Journal of Public Economics*, 123:17–29

Additional Readings:

- Chen, Y. and Li, S. X. (2009). Group Identity and Social Preferences. *American Economic Review*, 99(1):431–57

- Goette, L., Huffman, D., and Meier, S. (2006). The Impact of Group Membership on Cooperation and Norm Enforcement: Evidence Using Random Assignment to Real Social Groups. *American Economic Review*, 96(2):212–216
 - Criado, H., Herreros, F., Miller, L., and Ubeda, P. (2018). The Unintended Consequences of Political Mobilization on Trust: The Case of the Secessionist Process in Catalonia. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 62(2):231–253
8. **Week 8:** What are the consequences of changing group boundaries? Examples draw from experimental manipulations of superordinate identities, self-definitions of racial identity, and Americanization of immigrants.
- Fouka, V., Mazumder, S., and Tabellini, M. (2018). From Immigrants to Americans: Race and Assimilation during the Great Migration. *Harvard Business School BGIE Unit Working Paper*, (19-018)
 - Transue, J. E. (2007). Identity Salience, Identity Acceptance, and Racial Policy Attitudes: American National Identity as a Uniting Force. *American Journal of Political Science*, 51(1):78–91
 - Davenport, L. D. (2016). Beyond Black and White: Biracial Attitudes in Contemporary US Politics. *American Political Science Review*, 110(1):52–67
 - Klar, S. (2018). When Common Identities Decrease Trust: An Experimental Study of Partisan Women. *American Journal of Political Science*, 62(3):610–622
9. **Week 9:** How do individuals navigate being members of multiple groups? This week, we will consider consequences of cross-cutting identities on outcomes such as ethnic voting, affective polarization, political participation, as well as the interaction between economic and ethnic identities.
- Dunning, T. and Harrison, L. (2010). Cross-Cutting Cleavages and Ethnic Voting: An Experimental Study of Cousinage in Mali. *American Political Science Review*, 104(1):21–39
 - Mason, L. (2016). A Cross-Cutting Calm: How Social Sorting Drives Affective Polarization. *Public Opinion Quarterly*, 80(S1):351–377
 - Mutz, D. C. (2002). The Consequences of Cross-Cutting Networks for Political Participation. *American Journal of Political Science*, pages 838–855
 - Higashijima, Masaaki, and Christian Houle. "Ethnic Inequality and the Strength of Ethnic Identities in Sub-Saharan Africa." *Political Behavior* 40.4 (2018): 909-932.

Additional Readings:

- Roccas, S. and Brewer, M. B. (2002). Social Identity Complexity. *Personality and Social Psychology Review*, 6(2):88–106
10. **Week 10:** What are the conditions under which members of stigmatized groups view members of other stigmatized groups as allies? competitors?

- Bobo, L. and Hutchings, V. L. (1996). Perceptions of Racial Group Competition: Extending Blumer's Theory of Group Position to a Multiracial Social Context. *American Sociological Review*, pages 951–972
- Israel-Trummel, M. L. and Schachter, A. (2019). Does Shared Social Disadvantage Cause Black–Latino Political Commonality? *Journal of Experimental Political Science*, 6(1):43–52
- Cortland, C. I., Craig, M. A., Shapiro, J. R., Richeson, J. A., Neel, R., and Goldstein, N. J. (2017). Solidarity Through Shared Disadvantage: Highlighting Shared Experiences of Discrimination Improves Relations Between Stigmatized Groups. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 113(4):547
- Gay, C. (2006). Seeing Difference: The Effect of Economic Disparity on Black Attitudes Toward Latinos. *American Journal of Political Science*, 50(4):982–997

Additional Readings:

- Eric Oliver, J. and Wong, J. (2003). Intergroup Prejudice in Multiethnic Settings. *American Journal of Political Science*, 47(4):567–582

11. **Week 11:** How do in-group elites shape attitudes and behaviors towards out-group members?

- Mendelberg, T. (2017). *The Race Card: Campaign Strategy, Implicit Messages, and the Norm of Equality*. Princeton University Press
- Dyck, J. J. and Pearson-Merkowitz, S. (2014). To Know You is Not Necessarily to Love You: The Partisan Mediators of Intergroup Contact. *Political Behavior*, 36(3):553–580
- Brader, T., Valentino, N. A., and Suhay, E. (2008). What Triggers Public Opposition to Immigration? Anxiety, Group Cues, and Immigration Threat. *American Journal of Political Science*, 52(4):959–978
- Nelson, T. E., Sanbonmatsu, K., and McClerking, H. K. (2007). Playing a Different Race Card: Examining the Limits of Elite Influence on Perceptions of Racism. *The Journal of Politics*, 69(2):416–429

Additional Readings:

- Posner, D. N. (2004). The Political Salience of Cultural Difference: Why Chewas and Tumbukas are Allies in Zambia and Adversaries in Malawi. *American Political Science Review*, 98(4):529–545
- Tesler, M. (2012). The Spillover of Racialization into Health Care: How President Obama Polarized Public Opinion by Racial Attitudes and Race. *American Journal of Political Science*, 56(3):690–704

3.3 Part III: Intergroup Contact - The Good, the Bad, and the Ugly

12. **Week 12:** Under what condition does contact between groups foster positive out-group attitudes and behaviors?
- Allport, G. (1954). *The Nature of Prejudice*. Addison-Wesley Pub. Co - Chapter 16
 - Scacco, A. and Warren, S. S. (2018). Can Social Contact Reduce Prejudice and Discrimination? Evidence from a Field Experiment in Nigeria. *American Political Science Review*, 112(3):654–677
 - Rao, G. (2019). Familiarity Does Not Breed Contempt: Generosity, Discrimination, and Diversity in Delhi Schools. *American Economic Review*, 109(3):774–809
 - Bazzi, S., Gaduh, A., Rothenberg, A. D., and Wong, M. (2019). Unity in Diversity? How Intergroup Contact can Foster Nation Building. Technical report, National Bureau of Economic Research

Additional Readings:

- Paluck, E. L., Green, S. A., and Green, D. P. (2018). The Contact Hypothesis Re-evaluated. *Behavioural Public Policy*, pages 1–30
 - Samii, C. (2013). Perils or Promise of Ethnic Integration? Evidence from a Hard Case in Burundi. *American Political Science Review*, 107(3):558–573
 - de Kadt, D. and Sands, M. L. (2019). Racial Isolation Drives Racial Voting: Evidence from the New South Africa. *Political Behavior*, pages 1–31
13. **Week 13:** Under what conditions does contact between groups foster negative out-group attitudes and behaviors? Is contact necessary to produce negative out-group attitudes and behaviors?
- Key Jr, V. O. (1949). *Southern Politics*: Chapters 1 and 25
 - Enos, R. D. (2016). What the Demolition of Public Housing Teaches us About the Impact of Racial Threat on Political Behavior. *American Journal of Political Science*, 60(1):123–142
 - Algan, Y., Hémet, C., and Laitin, D. D. (2016). The Social Effects of Ethnic Diversity at the Local Level: A Natural Experiment with Exogenous Residential Allocation. *Journal of Political Economy*, 124(3):696–733
 - Acharya, A., Blackwell, M., and Sen, M. (2016). The Political Legacy of American Slavery. *The Journal of Politics*, 78(3):621–641
 - Hopkins, D. J. (2010). Politicized Places: Explaining Where and When Immigrants Provoke Local Opposition. *American political science review*, 104(1):40–60

Additional Readings:

- Putnam, R. D. (2007). E Pluribus Unum: Diversity and Community in the Twenty-First Century the 2006 Johan Skytte Prize Lecture. *Scandinavian political studies*, 30(2):137–174
 - Taylor, M. C. (1998). How White Attitudes Vary with the Racial Composition of Local Populations: Numbers Count. *American Sociological Review*, pages 512–535
 - Glaser, J. M. (1994). Back to the Black Belt: Racial Environment and White Racial Attitudes in the South. *The Journal of Politics*, 56(1):21–41
14. **Week 14:** When does contact or isolation between groups lead to violence? Similarly, how might violence work to strengthen ethnic identities?
- Petersen, R. D. (2002). *Understanding Ethnic Violence: Fear, Hatred, and Resentment in Twentieth-Century Eastern Europe*. Cambridge University Press: Chapters 1, 2, and 10
 - Does Local Ethnic Segregation Lead to Violence?: Evidence from Kenya. 2017. *Quarterly Journal of Political Science* 11(4), 441-470.
 - Hadzic, D., Carlson, D., and Tavits, M. (2017). How Exposure to Violence Affects Ethnic Voting. *British Journal of Political Science*, pages 1–18
 - Hartman, A. C. and Morse, B. S. (2018). Violence, Empathy and Altruism: Evidence from the Ivorian Refugee Crisis in Liberia. *British Journal of Political Science*, pages 1–25

Additional Readings:

- Scacco, A. (2010). *Who Riots? Explaining Individual Participation in Ethnic Violence*. Citeseer
- Caselli, F. and Coleman, W. J. (2013). On the Theory of Ethnic Conflict. *Journal of the European Economic Association*, 11(suppl.1):161–192
- Horowitz, D. L. (2000). *Ethnic Groups in Conflict*. Univ of California Press

References

- [Aarøe et al., 2017] Aarøe, L., Petersen, M. B., and Arceneaux, K. (2017). The Behavioral Immune System Shapes Political Intuitions: Why and How Individual Differences in Disgust Sensitivity Underlie Opposition to Immigration. *American Political Science Review*, 111(2):277–294.
- [Abdelal et al., 2006] Abdelal, R., Herrera, Y. M., Johnston, A. I., and McDermott, R. (2006). Identity as a Variable. *Perspectives on Politics*, 4(4):695–711.
- [Acharya et al., 2016] Acharya, A., Blackwell, M., and Sen, M. (2016). The Political Legacy of American Slavery. *The Journal of Politics*, 78(3):621–641.
- [Afridi et al., 2015] Afridi, F., Li, S. X., and Ren, Y. (2015). Social Identity and Inequality: The Impact of China’s Hhukou System. *Journal of Public Economics*, 123:17–29.
- [Akerlof and Kranton, 2000] Akerlof, G. A. and Kranton, R. E. (2000). Economics and Identity. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 115(3):715–753.
- [Al Ramiah and Hewstone, 2013] Al Ramiah, A. and Hewstone, M. (2013). Intergroup Contact as a Tool for Reducing, Resolving, and Preventing Intergroup Conflict: Evidence, Limitations, and Potential. *American Psychologist*, 68(7):527.
- [Algan et al., 2016] Algan, Y., Hémet, C., and Laitin, D. D. (2016). The Social Effects of Ethnic Diversity at the Local Level: A Natural Experiment with Exogenous Residential Allocation. *Journal of Political Economy*, 124(3):696–733.
- [Allport, 1954] Allport, G. (1954). *The Nature of Prejudice*. Addison-Wesley Pub. Co.
- [Baybeck, 2006] Baybeck, B. (2006). Sorting Out the Competing Effects of Racial Context. *The Journal of Politics*, 68(2):386–396.
- [Bazzi et al., 2019] Bazzi, S., Gaduh, A., Rothenberg, A. D., and Wong, M. (2019). Unity in Diversity? How Intergroup Contact can Foster Nation Building. Technical report, National Bureau of Economic Research.
- [Beber et al., 2014] Beber, B., Roessler, P., and Scacco, A. (2014). Intergroup Violence and Political Attitudes: Evidence from a Dividing Sudan. *The Journal of Politics*, 76(3):649–665.
- [Bedolla, 2005] Bedolla, L. G. (2005). *Fluid Borders: Latino Power, Identity, and Politics in Los Angeles*. Univ of California Press.
- [Bobo, 1983] Bobo, L. (1983). Whites’ Opposition to Busing: Symbolic Racism or Realistic Group Conflict? *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 45(6):1196.
- [Bobo and Hutchings, 1996] Bobo, L. and Hutchings, V. L. (1996). Perceptions of Racial Group Competition: Extending Blumer’s Theory of Group Position to a Multiracial Social Context. *American Sociological Review*, pages 951–972.

- [Brader et al., 2008] Brader, T., Valentino, N. A., and Suhay, E. (2008). What Triggers Public Opposition to Immigration? Anxiety, Group Cues, and Immigration Threat. *American Journal of Political Science*, 52(4):959–978.
- [Brewer, 2019] Brewer, M. (2019). *Intergroup Relations (Chapter 15) in Advanced Social Psychology: The State of the Science*. Oxford University Press.
- [Brewer, 1991] Brewer, M. B. (1991). The Social Self: On Being the Same and Different at the Same Time. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 17(5):475–482.
- [Broockman and Kalla, 2016] Broockman, D. and Kalla, J. (2016). Durably Reducing Transphobia: A Field Experiment on Door-to-Door Canvassing. *Science*, 352(6282):220–224.
- [Caselli and Coleman, 2013] Caselli, F. and Coleman, W. J. (2013). On the Theory of Ethnic Conflict. *Journal of the European Economic Association*, 11(suppl_1):161–192.
- [Chandra, 2006] Chandra, K. (2006). What is Ethnic Identity and Does It Matter? *Annu. Rev. Polit. Sci.*, 9:397–424.
- [Chandra, 2012] Chandra, K. (2012). *Constructivist Theories of Ethnic Politics*. Oxford University Press.
- [Charness et al., 2007] Charness, G., Rigotti, L., and Rustichini, A. (2007). Individual Behavior and Group Membership. *American Economic Review*, 97(4):1340–1352.
- [Chen and Li, 2009] Chen, Y. and Li, S. X. (2009). Group Identity and Social Preferences. *American Economic Review*, 99(1):431–57.
- [Cortland et al., 2017] Cortland, C. I., Craig, M. A., Shapiro, J. R., Richeson, J. A., Neel, R., and Goldstein, N. J. (2017). Solidarity Through Shared Disadvantage: Highlighting Shared Experiences of Discrimination Improves Relations Between Stigmatized Groups. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 113(4):547.
- [Criado et al., 2018] Criado, H., Herreros, F., Miller, L., and Ubeda, P. (2018). The Unintended Consequences of Political Mobilization on Trust: The Case of the Secessionist Process in Catalonia. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 62(2):231–253.
- [Davenport, 2016] Davenport, L. D. (2016). Beyond Black and White: Biracial Attitudes in Contemporary US Politics. *American Political Science Review*, 110(1):52–67.
- [Dawson, 1995] Dawson, M. C. (1995). *Behind the Mule: Race and Class in African-American Politics*. Princeton University Press.
- [de Kadt and Sands, 2019] de Kadt, D. and Sands, M. L. (2019). Racial Isolation Drives Racial Voting: Evidence from the New South Africa. *Political Behavior*, pages 1–31.

- [Dunning and Harrison, 2010] Dunning, T. and Harrison, L. (2010). Cross-Cutting Cleavages and Ethnic Voting: An Experimental Study of Cousinage in Mali. *American Political Science Review*, 104(1):21–39.
- [Dyck and Pearson-Merkowitz, 2014] Dyck, J. J. and Pearson-Merkowitz, S. (2014). To Know You is Not Necessarily to Love You: The Partisan Mediators of Intergroup Contact. *Political Behavior*, 36(3):553–580.
- [Enos, 2016] Enos, R. D. (2016). What the Demolition of Public Housing Teaches us About the Impact of Racial Threat on Political Behavior. *American Journal of Political Science*, 60(1):123–142.
- [Enos, 2017] Enos, R. D. (2017). *The Space Between Us: Social Geography and Politics*. Cambridge University Press.
- [Enos and Gidron, 2016] Enos, R. D. and Gidron, N. (2016). Intergroup Behavioral Strategies as Contextually Determined: Experimental Evidence from Israel. *The Journal of Politics*, 78(3):851–867.
- [Eric Oliver and Wong, 2003] Eric Oliver, J. and Wong, J. (2003). Intergroup Prejudice in Multi-ethnic Settings. *American Journal of Political Science*, 47(4):567–582.
- [Fearon, 1999] Fearon, J. D. (1999). What is Identity (As We Now Use The Word). *Unpublished manuscript, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.*
- [Fouka et al., 2018] Fouka, V., Mazumder, S., and Tabellini, M. (2018). From Immigrants to Americans: Race and Assimilation during the Great Migration. *Harvard Business School BGIE Unit Working Paper*, (19-018).
- [Gay, 2006] Gay, C. (2006). Seeing Difference: The Effect of Economic Disparity on Black Attitudes Toward Latinos. *American Journal of Political Science*, 50(4):982–997.
- [Glaser, 1994] Glaser, J. M. (1994). Back to the Black Belt: Racial Environment and White Racial Attitudes in the South. *The Journal of Politics*, 56(1):21–41.
- [Goette et al., 2006] Goette, L., Huffman, D., and Meier, S. (2006). The Impact of Group Membership on Cooperation and Norm Enforcement: Evidence Using Random Assignment to Real Social Groups. *American Economic Review*, 96(2):212–216.
- [Grieve and Hogg, 1999] Grieve, P. G. and Hogg, M. A. (1999). Subjective Uncertainty and Intergroup Discrimination in the Minimal Group Situation. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 25(8):926–940.
- [Habyarimana et al., 2007] Habyarimana, J., Humphreys, M., Posner, D. N., and Weinstein, J. M. (2007). Why Does Ethnic Diversity Undermine Public Goods Provision? *American Political Science Review*, 101(4):709–725.

- [Hadzic et al., 2017] Hadzic, D., Carlson, D., and Tavits, M. (2017). How Exposure to Violence Affects Ethnic Voting. *British Journal of Political Science*, pages 1–18.
- [Hartman and Morse, 2018] Hartman, A. C. and Morse, B. S. (2018). Violence, Empathy and Altruism: Evidence from the Ivorian Refugee Crisis in Liberia. *British Journal of Political Science*, pages 1–25.
- [Hopkins, 2010] Hopkins, D. J. (2010). Politicized Places: Explaining Where and When Immigrants Provoke Local Opposition. *American political science review*, 104(1):40–60.
- [Horowitz, 2000] Horowitz, D. L. (2000). *Ethnic Groups in Conflict*. Univ of California Press.
- [Huddy and Khatib, 2007] Huddy, L. and Khatib, N. (2007). American Patriotism, National Identity, and Political Involvement. *American Journal of Political Science*, 51(1):63–77.
- [Israel-Trummel and Schachter, 2019] Israel-Trummel, M. L. and Schachter, A. (2019). Does Shared Social Disadvantage Cause Black–Latino Political Commonality? *Journal of Experimental Political Science*, 6(1):43–52.
- [Iyengar and Westwood, 2015] Iyengar, S. and Westwood, S. J. (2015). Fear and Loathing Across Party Lines: New Evidence on Group Polarization. *American Journal of Political Science*, 59(3):690–707.
- [Jetten et al., 2001] Jetten, J., Branscombe, N. R., Schmitt, M. T., and Spears, R. (2001). Rebels with a Cause: Group Identification as a Response to Perceived Discrimination from the Mainstream. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 27(9):1204–1213.
- [Key Jr, 1949] Key Jr, V. O. (1949). *Southern Politics*.
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